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## TEST REPORT IEC 62116 Test procedure of islanding prevention measures for utilityinterconnected photovoltaic inverters

200228042GZU-002
11 Mar 2020
17 Pages
Intertek Testing Services Shenzhen Ltd. Guangzhou Branch Block E, No.7-2 Guang Dong Software Science Park, Caipin Road, Guangzhou Science City, GETDD, Guangzhou, China
Shenzhen Growatt New Energy Technology CO., Ltd
1st East & 3rd Floor of Building A, Building B, Jiayu Industrial Park, #28, GuangHui Road, LongTeng Community, Shiyan Street, Baoan District, Shenzhen, P.R.China
IEC 62116:2014
Type approval
N/A
IEC62116B
TÜV SÜD Product Service GmbH
Dated 2017-11-03
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Test item description :	PV Grid inverter							
•	Growatt							
Manufacturer :								
		MIC 750TL-X, MIC 1000TL-X, MIC1500 TL-X, MIC 2000TL-X,						
model/ Type reference:	MIC 2500TL-X, M					JUUTL-A,		
Detinge						MIC		MIC
Ratings :	Model	MIC 750 TL-X	MIC 1000 TL-X	MIC 1500 TL-X	MIC 2000 TL-X	MIC 2500 TL-X	MIC 3000 TL-X	MIC 3300 TL-X
	Max.PV voltage		500	)Vdc			550Vdc	I
	MPPT voltage		50-5	00Vdc		6	65-550Vd	С
	Max.input current				13A			
	PV lsc				16A			
	Nominal output voltage	output 230Vac						
	output							
	Max.output current	3.6A	4.8A	7.1A	9.5A	11.9A	14	.3A
	Nominal output power	750 W	1000 W	1500 W	2000 W	2500 W	3000 W	3300 W
	Max. apparent power	750 VA	1000 VA	1500 VA	2000 VA	2500 VA	3000 VA	3300 VA
	Power factor range			0.8Lea	ading~0.8	Lagging		
	Safety level				Class I			
	Ingress Protection				IP 65			
	Operation Ambient Temperature			-:	25°C - +6(	)°C		
	Software version				GH1.0			



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Res	Responsible Testing Laboratory (as applicable), testing procedure and testing location(s):				
	CB Testing Laboratory:	Intertek Testing Service Branch	s Shenzhen Ltd. Guangzhou		
			Dong Software Science Park, ou Science City, GETDD,		
Tested by (name, function, signature) :		Sunny Lin Engineer	Sung Lin		
Арр	roved by (name, function, signature) :	Jason Fu Technical Team Leader	Jeson Tu		
	Testing procedure: CTF Stage 1:	N/A			
Test	ing location/ address:	N/A			
Test	ed by (name, function, signature) :	N/A			
Approved by (name, function, signature) :		N/A			
	Testing procedure: CTF Stage 2:	N/A			
Test	ing location/ address:	N/A			
Test	ed by (name + signature)	N/A			
Witn	essed by (name, function, signature). :	N/A			
Арр	roved by (name, function, signature) :	N/A			
	Testing procedure: CTF Stage 3:	N/A			
	Testing procedure: CTF Stage 4:	N/A			
Test	ing location/ address:	N/A			
Test	ed by (name, function, signature) :	N/A			
Witn	essed by (name, function, signature). :	N/A			
Арр	roved by (name, function, signature):	N/A			
Sup	ervised by (name, function, signature) :	N/A			



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List of Attachments (including a total number N/A	of pages in each attachment):
Summary of testing:	
Tests performed (name of test and test	Testing location:
clause): All applicable tests	Intertek Testing Services Shenzhen Ltd. Guangzhou Branch
	Guangzhou Branch Block E, No.7-2 Guang Dong Software Science Park, Caipin Road, Guangzhou Science City, GETDD, Guangzhou, China
Summary of compliance with National Differer	nces (List of countries addressed):
$oxed{intermat}$ The product fulfils the requirements of IEC	62116:2014



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## Copy of marking plate:

The artwork below may be only a draft. The use of certification marks on a product must be authorized by the respective NCBs that own these marks.

Growatt			
PV Grid	Inverter		
Model name	MIC 2500TL-X		
Max. PV voltage	550 d.c.V		
PV voltage range	65 V-550 d.c.V		
PV lsc	16 d.c.A		
Max. input current	13 d.c.A		
Max. output power	2500 W		
Max. apparent power	2500 VA		
Nominal output voltage	230 a.c.V		
Max. output current	11.9 a.c.A		
Nominal output Frequency	50/60 Hz		
Power factor range	0.8leading~0.8lagging		
Safety level	Class I		
Ingress Protection	IP65		
Operation Ambient Temperature	-25°C <b>-</b> +60°C		
CE,VDE0126-1-1, VDE-AR-N4105, UTE2013, EN 50438 IEC62116, IEC61727			
	] 🐴 💭 🕻 🦉		
Made in China			

Note:

- 1. The above markings are the minimum requirements required by the safety standard. For the final production samples, the additional markings which do not give rise to misunderstanding may be added.
- 2. Label is attached on the side surface of enclosure and visible after installation.
- 3. Other labels are identical to above, except the model name and ratings



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Test item particulars:	
Classification of installation and use	Fixed and outdoor use
Supply Connection	Permanent connection
:	
Possible test case verdicts:	
- test case does not apply to the test object:	N/A
- test object does meet the requirement::	P (Pass)
- test object does not meet the requirement::	F (Fail)
Testing:	
Date of receipt of test item:	28 Feb 2020
Date (s) of performance of tests:	28 Feb 2020 to 11 Mar 2020
General remarks:	
"(See Enclosure #)" refers to additional information ap "(See appended table)" refers to a table appended to the Throughout this report a a comma / appoint is u This report shall be used together with the report	ne report. sed as the decimal separator.
Manufacturer's Declaration per sub-clause 4.2.5 of	IECEE 02:
The application for obtaining a CB Test Certificate includes more than one factory location and a declaration from the Manufacturer stating that the sample(s) submitted for evaluation is (are) representative of the products from each factory has been provided	<ul> <li>☐ Yes</li> <li>☑ Not applicable</li> </ul>
When differences exist; they shall be identified in t	he General product information section.
Name and address of factory (ies):	Shenzhen Growatt New Energy Technology CO.,Ltd
	1st East & 3rd Floor of Building A, Building B, Jiayu Industrial Park, #28, GuangHui Road, LongTeng Community, Shiyan Street, Baoan District, Shenzhen, P.R.China



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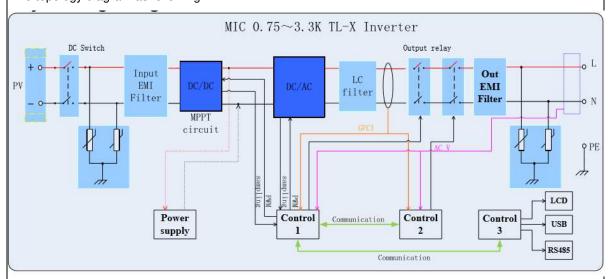
## General product information:

The unit is a single-phase PV Grid inverter, it can convert the high PV voltage to Grid voltage and feed into Grid network.

The internal control is redundant built. It consists of Microcontroller main CPU (1) and slave CPU (2). The main CPU control the relays by switching signals; measures the PV voltage, current and voltage, measures grid voltage, frequency, AC current with injected DC and the array insulation resistance to ground. In addition, it tests the current sensors and the RCMU circuit before each start up. The CPU (2) is measures the grid voltage and residual current measuring, also can switch off the relays independently, and communicate with CPU (1) each other.

The current is measured by a current sensor. The AC current signal and the injected DC current signal are sent to the main CPU (1). The main CPU tests and calibrates before each start up all current sensors.

There are two versions of the unit output relay configuration: two relays or four relays. When single fault applied to one relay, alarm an error code in display panel, another redundant relay provides basic insulation maintained between the PV array and the mains. All the relays are tested before each start up. The topology diagram as following:



### Difference of models:

All models have identical mechanical and electrical construction except some parameter of the software architecture to control the max output power. The detailed difference as following:

Serial	Difference	Differential components	Models	Remark
number	items			
1	Bus CAP	500V electrolytic capacitor * 2	MIC 0.75~2KTL-X	
	BUS CAP	550V electrolytic capacitor *4	MIC 2.5 $\sim$ 3.3KTL-X	
2	DC FAN	No	MIC 0.75~2KTL-X	
	DC FAN	Yes	MIC 2.5~3.3KTL-X	
3	INV IN	NPS 184060 1.8mm*1P*70Ts	MIC 0.75~2KTL-X	
		NPH 184060 1.4mm*2P*63Ts	MIC 2.5~3.3KTL-X	
4	AC HCT	10A HCT	MIC 0.75~2KTL-X	
	ACHOT	16A HCT	MIC 2.5 $\sim$ 3.3KTL-X	



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5	Out Relay	10A Relay 16A Relay	MIC 0.75~2KTL-X MIC 2.5~3.3KTL-X	compatible with 2 relays and 4 relay schemes, the models of the four relays are the same
Other than	special notice	, the model MIC 3300TL-X was as	the representative test n	nodel in this report.

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4	Testing circuit	
	The testing circuit shown in Figure 1 is	Р
	employed.	
	Similar circuits are used for three-phase output.	Р
	Parameters to be measured are shown in Table 1	Р
	and Figure 1. Parameters to be recorded in the	
	test report are discussed in Clause 7.	
5	Testing equipment	
5.1	Measuring instruments	Р
	The waveform measurement/capture device is Waveform caught from the	Р
	able to record the waveform from the beginning switch open and the EUT	
	of the islanding test until the EUT ceases to cease to energize	
	energize the island.	
	For multi-phase EUT, all phases are monitored.	Р
	A waveform monitor designed to detect and	Р
	calculate the run-on time may be used.	
	For multi-phase EUT, the test and measurement	Р
	equipment is recorded each phase current and	
	each phase-to-neutral or phase-to-phase voltage,	
	as appropriate, to determine fundamental	
	frequency active and reactive power flow over	
	the duration of the test.	
	A sampling rate of 10 kHz or higher is	Р
	recommended. The minimum measurement	
	accuracy is 1 % or less of rated EUT nominal	
	output voltage and 1 % or less of rated EUT	
	output current	
	Current, active power, and reactive power	Р
	measurements through switch S1 used to	
	determine the circuit balance conditions report	
	the fundamental (50 Hz or 60 Hz) component.	
5.2	DC power source	
5.2.1	General	Р
5.2.1	A PV array or PV array simulator (preferred) may Topcon PV simulator used	P
	be used. If the EUT can operate in utility-	•
	interconnected mode from a storage battery, a	
	DC power source may be used in lieu of a	
	battery as long as the DC power source is not the	
	limiting device as far as the maximum EUT input	
	current is concerned.	
		Р
	The DC power source provides voltage and	٢
	current necessary to meet the testing requirements described in Clause 6.	
<b>F</b> 0 0		-
5.2.2	PV array simulator	Р

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	The tests are conducted at the input voltage defined in Table 2 below, and the current is limited to 1,5 times the rated photovoltaic input	Topcon PV simulator used	P
	current, except when specified otherwise by the test requirements.		
	A PV array simulator is recommended, however, any type of power source may be used if it does not influence the test results.		Р
5.2.3	Current and voltage limited DC power supply		N/A
	with series resistance		
	A DC power source used as the EUT input source is capable of EUT maximum input power (so as to achieve EUT maximum output power) at minimum and maximum EUT input operating voltage.		N/A
	The power source provides adjustable current and voltage limit, set to provide the desired short circuit current and open circuit voltage when combined with the series and shunt resistance described below.		N/A
	<ul> <li>A series resistance (and, optionally, a shunt resistance) is selected to provide a fill factor within the range:</li> <li>Output power: Sufficient to provide maximum EUT output power and other levels specified by test conditions of table 5.</li> <li>Response speed: The response time of a simulator to a step in output voltage, due to a 5% load change, results in a settling of the output current to within 10% of its final value in less than 1ms.</li> <li>Stability: Excluding the variations caused by the EUT MPPT, simulator output power remains stable within 2 % of specified power level over the duration of the test: from the point where load balance is achieved until the island condition is cleared or the allowable run-on time is exceeded.</li> <li>Power factor: 0.25 to 0.8</li> </ul>		N/A
5.2.4	PV array		N/A
	A PV array used as the EUT input source is capable of EUT maximum input power at minimum and maximum EUT input operating voltage.		N/A

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	varies by no more that the test as measured pyranometer or refere	ence device. It may be e array configuration to		N/A		
5.3	AC power source					
	used as long as it me in Table 4.	er AC power source may be ets the conditions specified wer source requirements Conditions Nominal ±2.0 % < 2.5 % Nominal ±0.1 Hz		Р		
	Prequency         Nominal 30,1 HZ           Phase angle distance <sup>1</sup> )         120 °± 1,5 ° <sup>1</sup> ) Three-phase case only					
5.4	AC loads On the AC side of the EUT, variable resistance, P					
	capacitance, and indu parallel as loads betw power source. Other s electronic loads, may that the source does r different than would b resistors, inductors, a					
	All AC loads are rated for and adjustable to all test conditions. The equations for Qf are based upon an ideal parallel RLC circuit. For this reason, non-inductive resistors, low loss (high Qf) inductors, and capacitors with low effective series resistance and effective series inductance are utilized in the test circuit. Iron core inductors, if used, are not exceed a current THD of 2 % when operated at nominal voltage. Load components are conservatively rated for the voltage and power levels expected. Resistor power ratings are chosen so as to minimize thermally-induced drift in esistance values during the course of the test.					

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	Active and reactive power is calculated (using		Р
	the measurements provided in Table 1) in each		
	of the R, L and C legs of the load so that these		
	parasitic parameters (and parasitics introduced		
	by variacs or autotransformers) are properly		
	accounted for when calculating Qf.		
6	Test for single or multi-phase inverter	•	
6.1	Test procedure	(see appended table)	Р
	The test uses an RLC load, resonant at the EUT		Р
	nominal frequency (50 Hz or 60 Hz) and matched		
	to		
	the EUT output power.		
	For multi-phase EUT, the load is balanced across		Р
	all phases and the switch S1 as in Figure 1 opens		
	all phases		
	This test is performed with the EUT conditions as		Р
	in Table 5, where power and voltage values are		
	given as a percent of EUT full output rating.		
	a)Determine EUT test output power		Р
	b) .Adjusting the DC input source		Р
	c) .Turn off the EUT and open S1		Р
	d).Adjust the RLC circuit to have $Qf = 1.0 \pm 0.05$		Р
	e)Connect the RLC load configured in step d) to		Р
	the EUT by closing S2		
	f)Open the utility-disconnect switch S1 to		Р
	initiate the test, Run-on time is recorded.		
	g) .For test condition A, adjust the real load and		Р
	only one of the reactive load components to		
	each of the load imbalance conditions shown		
	in the shaded portion of table 6. If any of the		
	recorded run-on times are longer than the		
	one recorded for the rated balance condition,		
	then the non-shaded parameter combinations		
	also require testing.		
	h) For test condition B and C, adjust the only one		Р
	reactive load components by approximately		
	1,0% per test, within a total range of 95% to		
	105% of the operating point. If run-on times are		
	still increasing at the 95% or 105% points,		
	additional 1% increments have to be taken until		
	run-on times begin decreasing.		
6.2	Pass/fail criteria		

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	An EUT is considered to comply with the	Р
	requirements for islanding protection when each	
	case of recorded run-on time is less than 2 s or	
	meets the requirements of local codes.	
7	Documentation	
	At a minimum, the following information is	Р
	recorded and maintained in the test report.	
	a) Specifications of EUT. Table 8 provides an	P
	example of the type of information that is	
	provided.	
	b) Measurement results. Table 9 provides an	P
	example of the type of information that is	
	provided. Actual measured values is to be	
	recorded.	
	c) Block diagram of test circuit.	P
	d) Specifications of the test and measurement	P
	equipment. Table 10 provides an example of the	
	type of information that is provided.	
	e) Any test configuration or procedure details	P
	such as methods of achieving specified load and	
	EUT output conditions.	
	f) Any additional information required by the	P
	testing laboratory's accreditation.	
	g) Specify the evaluation criterion from clause	P
	6.2 that was utilized to determine if the product	
	passed or failed the test.	
Annex A	Islanding as it applies to PV systems(Informative)	
A.1	General	
A.2	Impact of distortion on islanding	
Annex B	Test for independent islanding detection device (relay)(Informative)	
B.1	Introduction	
B.2	Testing circuit	
B.3	Testing equipment	
B.4	Testing procedure	
B.5	Documentation	

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5.3	ТАВ	LE: tested	condition a	nd run-on	time				Р
Model	I: Tested or	n model MIC	3300TL-X	with freque	ncy 60Hz				
No.	P <sub>EUT</sub> (% of EUT rating)	Reactiv e load (% of normal)	P <sub>AC</sub>	Q <sub>AC</sub>	Run-on time(ms)	Р <sub>ЕUT</sub> (KW)	Actual Q <sub>f</sub> (Var)	V <sub>DC</sub> (V)	Which load is selected to be adjusted (R or L)
				Test c	ondition A			-	
1	100	100	0	0	921	3.26	1.00	496	/
2	100	100	-5	-5	867	3.26	0.98	496	/
3	100	100	-5	0	936	3.26	0.96	496	/
4	100	100	-5	+5	861	3.26	0.94	496	/
5	100	100	0	-5	867	3.26	1.03	496	/
6	100	100	0	+5	870	3.26	0.98	496	/
7	100	100	+5	-5	806	3.26	1.09	496	/
8	100	100	+5	0	855	3.26	1.03	496	/
9	100	100	+5	+5	894	3.26	1.03	496	/
	•			Test c	ondition B				
10	66	66	0	0	782	2.18	1.00	382	/
11	66	66	0	-5	695	2.18	1.02	382	L
12	66	66	0	-4	775	2.18	1.01	382	L
13	66	66	0	-3	773	2.18	1.01	382	L
14	66	66	0	-2	765	2.18	1.01	382	L
15	66	66	0	-1	759	2.18	1.00	382	L
16	66	66	0	1	819	2.18	0.99	382	L
17	66	66	0	2	707	2.18	0.99	382	L
18	66	66	0	3	754	2.18	0.99	382	L
19	66	66	0	4	768	2.18	0.98	382	L
20	66	66	0	5	752	2.18	0.98	382	L
				Test c	ondition C				
21	33	33	0	0	475	1.07	1.00	309	/
22	33	33	0	-5	179	1.07	1.01	309	L
23	33	33	0	-4	231	1.07	1.01	309	L
24	33	33	0	-3	493	1.07	1.02	309	L
25	33	33	0	-2	470	1.07	1.01	309	L
26	33	33	0	-1	276	1.07	1.01	309	L
27	33	33	0	1	290	1.07	0.99	309	L
28	33	33	0	2	267	1.07	0.99	309	L
29	33	33	0	3	286	1.07	0.99	309	L
30	33	33	0	4	258	1.07	0.98	309	L
31	33	33	0	5	249	1.07	0.97	309	L

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Supplementary information:

For test condition A:

If any of the recorded run-on times are longer than the one recorded for the rated balance condition, then the non-shaded parameter combinations also require testing.

For test condition B and C:

If run-on times are still increasing at the 95 % or 105 % points, additional 1 % increments is taken until run-on times begin decreasing.

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5.3	TAB	BLE: tested	condition a	and run-on	time				Р
Mode	I: Tested or	n model MIC	3300TL-X	with freque	ncy 50Hz				
No.	P <sub>EUT</sub> (% of EUT rating)	Reactiv e load (% of normal)	P <sub>AC</sub>	Q <sub>AC</sub>	Run-on time(ms)	P <sub>EUT</sub> (KW)	Actual Q <sub>f</sub> (Var)	V <sub>DC</sub> (V)	Which load is selected to be adjusted (R or L)
	•			Test c	ondition A			•	
1	100	100	0	0	1067	3.27	1.00	492	/
2	100	100	-5	-5	977	3.27	0.98	492	/
3	100	100	-5	0	1005	3.27	0.96	492	/
4	100	100	-5	+5	1067	3.27	0.93	492	/
5	100	100	0	-5	1039	3.27	1.03	492	/
6	100	100	0	+5	1033	3.27	0.98	492	/
7	100	100	+5	-5	1028	3.27	1.08	492	/
8	100	100	+5	0	1097	3.27	1.05	492	/
9	100	100	+5	+5	854	3.27	1.03	492	/
	-			Test c	ondition B		•		
10	66	66	0	0	914	2.17	1.00	387	/
11	66	66	0	-5	828	2.17	1.01	387	L
12	66	66	0	-4	869	2.17	1.01	387	L
13	66	66	0	-3	876	2.17	1.01	387	L
14	66	66	0	-2	799	2.17	1.00	387	L
15	66	66	0	-1	870	2.17	1.00	387	L
16	66	66	0	1	889	2.17	0.99	387	L
17	66	66	0	2	827	2.17	0.99	387	L
18	66	66	0	3	898	2.17	0.98	387	L
19	66	66	0	4	903	2.17	0.98	387	L
20	66	66	0	5	897	2.17	0.97	387	L
	-			Test c	ondition C		•		
21	33	33	0	0	332	1.07	1.00	312	/
22	33	33	0	-5	268	1.07	1.02	312	L
23	33	33	0	-4	273	1.07	1.02	312	L
24	33	33	0	-3	304	1.07	1.01	312	L
25	33	33	0	-2	301	1.07	1.01	312	L
26	33	33	0	-1	308	1.07	1.00	312	L
27	33	33	0	1	342	1.07	1.00	312	L
28	33	33	0	2	691	1.07	1.00	312	L
29	33	33	0	3	502	1.07	0.99	312	L
30	33	33	0	4	693	1.07	0.99	312	L
31	33	33	0	5	723	1.07	0.98	312	L

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Clause	Requirement + Test	Result - Remark	Verdict

Supplementary information: For test condition A: If any of the recorded run-on times are longer than the one recorded for the rated balance condition, then the non-shaded parameter combinations also require testing.

For test condition B and C:

If run-on times are still increasing at the 95 % or 105 % points, additional 1 % increments is taken until run-on times begin decreasing.

--- End of test report---