

Installation & Operation Manual



MIN 7000TL-X(E)

MIN 8000TL-X(E)

MIN 9000TL-X

MIN 10000TL-X

Manual Introduce and Copyright

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Index

Index	3
1 Notes on this manual.....	5
1.1 Validity	5
1.2 Target Group	5
1.3 Additional information	5
1.4 Symbols in this document	5
1.4.1 Warnings in this document	5
1.4.2 Markings on this product.....	6
1.5 Glossary	8
2 Safety	9
2.1 Intended Use	9
2.2 Qualification of skilled person	10
2.3 Safety instruction	10
2.4 Assembly Warnings.....	10
2.5 Electrical Connection Warnings.....	11
2.6 Operation Warnings.....	12
3 Product description	12
3.1 TL-X Overview	13
3.2 Type label.....	14
3.3 Size and weight	15
3.4 Storage of Inverter.....	15
3.5 The advantage of the unit	16
4 Unpacking and inspection.....	16
5 Installation.....	17
5.1 Safety instructions.....	17
5.2 Selecting the installation location	19
5.3 Mounting the Inverter	21
5.3.1 Mounting the Inverter with bracket.....	21
5.3.2 Fixed the inverter on the wall.....	22
6 Electrical connection.....	23
6.1 Safety	23
6.2 Wiring AC Output	24
6.3 Connecting the second protective conductor.....	25
6.4 Connecting the PV Array (DC input).....	26
6.4.1 Conditions for DC Connection.....	26
6.4.2 Connecting the PV Array (DC input).....	27
6.5 Connecting signal cable	28
6.6 Grounding the inverter.....	29
6.7 Active power control with smart meter , CT or ripple control signal receiver.....	29
6.8 AFCI(Optional).....	30
6.8.1 Arc-Fault Circuit Interrupter (AFCI).....	30

6.8.2	Danger information	30
6.8.3	Operation step	30
7	Commissioning	31
7.1	Start the inverter.....	32
7.1.1	Touch control.....	32
7.1.2	Country setting	32
7.2	General setting	33
7.2.1	Set inverter display language	33
7.2.2	Set inverter COM address	33
7.2.3	Set inverter date & time	34
7.3	Advanced setting.....	34
7.3.1	Reset Country.....	34
7.3.2	Export limitation and Power Sensor setting	35
7.3.3	Reset factory.....	35
7.4	Communications	36
7.4.1	RS485.....	36
7.4.2	USB-A.....	36
8	Start-Up and shut down the inverter	37
8.1	Start-Up the inverter.....	37
8.2	Shut down the Inverter	37
9	Maintenance and Cleaning.....	37
9.1	Checking Heat Dissipation.....	37
9.2	Cleaning the Inverter.....	38
9.3	Checking the DC Disconnect.....	38
10	EU Declaration of Conformity	38
11	Trouble shooting.....	38
11.1	Error Messages displayed on OLED	39
11.2	System fault.....	39
11.3	Inverter warning	41
11.4	Inverter fault.....	41
12	Manufacturer Warranty	43
13	Decommissioning.....	43
13.1	Dismantling the Inverter	43
13.2	Packing the Inverter	43
13.3	Storing the Inverter	43
13.4	Disposing of the Inverter.....	43
14	Technical Data.....	44
14.1	Specification.....	44
14.2	DC connector info	45
14.3	Torque	46
14.4	Accessories.....	46
15	Compliance Certificates	46
16	Contact	46

1 Notes on this manual

1.1 Validity

This manual describes the assembly, installation, commissioning and maintenance of the following Growatt Inverter model:

MIN 7000TL-X(E)

MIN 8000TL-X(E)

MIN 9000TL-X

MIN 10000TL-X

This manual does not cover any details concerning equipment connected to the MIN TL-X(e.g. PV modules). Information concerning the connected equipment is available from the manufacturer of the equipment.

1.2 Target Group

This manual is for qualified personnel. Qualified personnel have received training and have demonstrated skills and knowledge in the construction and operation of this device. Qualified Personnel are trained to deal with the dangers and hazards involved in installing electric devices.

1.3 Additional information






Find further information on special topics in the download area at www.ginverter.com. The manual and other documents must be stored in a convenient place and be available at all times. We assume no liability for any damage caused by failure to observe these instructions. For possible changes in this manual, GROWATT NEW ENERGY TECHNOLOGY CO.,LTD accepts no responsibilities to inform the users.

1.4 Symbols in this document



1.4.1 Warnings in this document









A warning describes a hazard to equipment or personnel. It calls attention to a

procedure or practice, which, if not correctly performed or adhered to, could result in damage to or destruction of part or all of the Growatt equipment and/or other equipment connected to the Growatt equipment or personal injury.

Symbol	description
 DANGER	DANGER indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, will result in death or serious injury.
 WARNING	WARNING indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, could result in death or serious injury.
 CAUTION	CAUTION indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, could result in minor or moderate injury.
 NOTICE	NOTICE is used to address practices not related to personal injury.
 Information	Information that you must read and know to ensure optimal operation of the system.

1.4.2 Markings on this product

Symbol	Explanation
	Electrical voltage!
	Risk of fire or explosion !

	<p>Risk of burns</p>
	<p>Operation after 5 minutes</p>
	<p>Point of connection for grounding protection</p>
	<p>Direct Current (DC)</p>
	<p>Alternating Current (AC)</p>
	<p>Read the manual</p>
	<p>CE mark. The inverter complies with the requirements of the applicable EC guidelines.</p>
	<p>The inverter must not be disposed of with the household waste.</p>

1.5 Glossary

AC

Abbreviation for "Alternating Current"

DC

Abbreviation for "Direct Current"

Energy

Energy is measured in Wh (watt hours), kWh (kilowatt hours) or MWh (megawatt hours). The energy is the power calculated over time. For example, your inverter operates at a constant power of 4600 W for half an hour and then at a constant power of 2300 W for another half an hour, it has fed 3450Wh of energy into the power distribution grid within that hour.

Power

Power is measured in W (watts), kW (kilowatts) or MW (megawatts). Power is an instantaneous value. It displays the power your inverter is currently feeding into the power distribution grid.

Power rate

Power rate is the ratio of current power feeding into the power distribution grid and the maximum power of the inverter that can feed into the power distribution grid.

Power Factor

Power factor is the ratio of true power or watts to apparent power or volt amps. They are identical only when current and voltage are in phase than the power factor is 1.0. The power in an ac circuit is very seldom equal to the direct product of the volts and amperes. In order to find the power of a single phase ac circuit the product of volts and amperes must be multiplied by the power factor.

PV

Abbreviation for photovoltaic

wireless communication

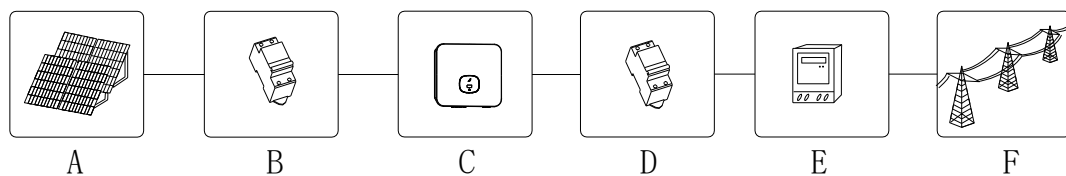
The external wireless communication technology is a radio technology that allows the inverter and other communication products to communicate with each other. The external wireless communication does not require line of sight between the devices and it is selective purchasing.

2 Safety

2.1 Intended Use

The unit converts the DC current generated by the photovoltaic (PV) modules to grid-compliant alternating current and performs single-phase feed-in into the electricity grid. MIN 7000-10000TL-X inverters are built according to all required safety rules. Nevertheless, improper use may cause lethal hazards for the operator or third parties, or may result in damage to the units and other property.

Principle of a PV plant with this MIN TL-X single-phase inverter



Position	Description
A	PV modules
B	DC load circuit breaker
C	Inverter
D	AC load circuit breaker
E	Energy meter
F	Utility grid

The inverter may only be operated with a permanent connection to the public power grid. The inverter is not intended for mobile use. Any other or additional use is not considered the intended use. The manufacturer/supplier is not liable for damage caused by such unintended use. Damage caused by such unintended use is at the sole risk of the operator.

PV modules Capacitive Discharge Currents

PV modules with large capacities relative to earth, such as thin-film PV modules with cells on a metallic substrate, may only be used if their coupling capacity does not exceed **1 μ F**. During feed-in operation, a leakage current flows from the cells to earth, the size of which depends on the manner in which the PV modules are installed (e.g. foil on metal roof) and on the weather (rain, snow). This "normal" leakage current may not exceed 50mA due to the fact that the inverter would otherwise automatically disconnect from the electricity grid as a protective measure.


2.2 Qualification of skilled person

This grid-tied inverter system operates only when properly connected to the AC distribution network. Before connecting the MIN TL-X to the power distribution grid, contact the local power distribution grid company. This connection must be made only by qualified technical personnel to connect, and only after receiving appropriate approvals, as required by the local authority having jurisdiction.

2.3 Safety instruction

The MIN TL-X Inverters is designed and tested according to international safety requirements; however, certain safety precautions must be observed when installing and operating this inverter. Read and follow all instructions, cautions and warnings in this installation manual. If questions arise, please contact Growatt's technical services at +86 (0)755 2747 1942

2.4 Assembly Warnings

 WARNING	<ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ Prior to installation, inspect the unit to ensure absence of any transport or handling damage, which could affect insulation integrity or safety clearances; failure to do so could result in safety hazards.➤ Assemble the inverter per the instructions in this manual. Use care when choosing installation location and adhere to specified cooling requirements.➤ Unauthorized removal of necessary protections, improper use, incorrect installation and operation may lead to serious safety and shock hazards and/or equipment damage.➤ In order to minimize the potential of a shock hazard due to hazardous voltages, cover the entire solar array with dark material prior to connecting the array to any equipment.
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CAUTION

- Grounding the PV modules: The MIN TL-X is a transformerless inverter. That is why it has no galvanic separation. Do not ground the DC circuits of the PV modules connected to the MIN TL-X. Only ground the mounting frame of the PV modules. If you connect grounded PV modules to the MIN TL-X, the error message "PV ISO Low".
- Comply with the local requirements for grounding the PV modules and the PV generator. GROWATT recommends connecting the generator frame and other electrically conductive surfaces in a manner which ensures continuous conduction with ground in order to have optimal protection of the system and personnel.

2.5 Electrical Connection Warnings



DANGER



- The components in the inverter are live. Touching live components can result in serious injury or death.
 - Do not open the inverter except the wire box by qualified persons.
 - Electrical installation, repairs and conversions may only be carried out by electrically qualified persons.
 - Do not touch damaged inverters.
- Danger to life due to high voltages in the inverter
 - There is residual voltage in the inverter. The inverter takes 20 minutes to discharge.
- Persons with limited physical or mental abilities may only work with the Growatt inverter following proper instruction and under constant supervision. Children are forbidden to play with the Growatt inverter. Must keep the Growatt inverter away from children.



WARNING

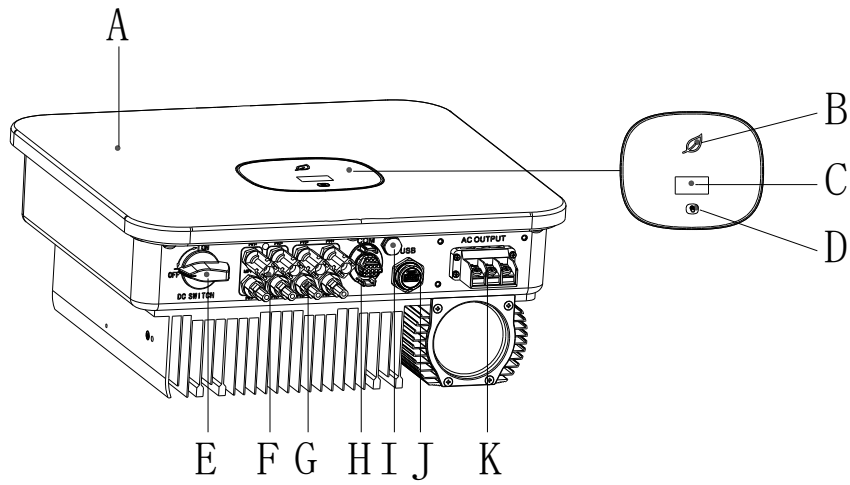
- Make all electrical connections (e.g. conductor termination, fuses, PE connection, etc.) in accordance with prevailing regulations. When working with the inverter powered on, adhere to all prevailing safety regulations to minimize risk of accidents.
- Systems with inverters typically require additional control (e.g., switches, disconnects) or protective devices (e.g., fusing circuit breakers) depending upon the prevailing safety rules.

2.6 Operation Warnings

 <p>WARNING</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Ensure all connectors are sealed and secure during operation. ➤ Although designed to meet all safety requirements, some parts and surfaces of Inverter are still hot during operation. To reduce the risk of injury, do not touch the heat sink at the back of the PV-Inverter or nearby surfaces while Inverter is operating. ➤ Incorrect sizing of the PV plant may result in voltages being present which could destroy the inverter. The inverter display will read the error message “PV voltage High!” <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Turn the rotary switch of the DC Disconnect to the Off position immediately. ● Contact installer.
 <p>CAUTION</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ All operations regarding transport, installation and start-up, including maintenance must be operated by qualified, trained personnel and in compliance with all prevailing codes and regulations. ➤ Anytime the inverter has been disconnected from the power network, use extreme caution as some components can retain charge sufficient to create a shock hazard; to minimize occurrence of such conditions, comply with all corresponding safety symbols and markings present on the unit and in this manual. ➤ In special cases, there may still be interference for the specified application area despite maintaining standardized emission limit values (e.g. when sensitive equipment is located at the setup location or when the setup location is near radio or television receivers). In this case, the operator is obliged to take proper action to rectify the situation. ➤ Do not stay closer than 20 cm to the inverter for any length of time.

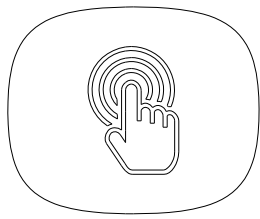
3 Product description

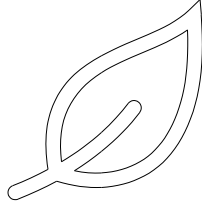
3.1 TL-X Overview



Position	Description
A	Cover
B	LED
C	OLED
D	TOUCH BUTTON
E	DC SWITCH
F	PV+ INPUT
G	PV- INPUT
H	COM PORT
I	VENTILATION VALVE
J	USB PORT
K	AC OUTPUT





Symbol on the inverter

Symbol	Description	Explanation
	Touch symbol	Touch button. We can switch the OLED display and set parameter by touching.
	Inverter status symbol	Inverter status
		LED color
		LED status
		Standby
		Green
		0.5S on and 2S off

	Normal	Green	Solid
	Fault	Red	Solid
	Warning	Green	0.5s on,0.5s off,0.5s on,2S off
	programming	Yellow	1s on and 1s off

3.2 Type label

The type labels provide a unique identification of the inverter (The type of product, Device-specific characteristics, Certificates and approvals). The type labels are on the left-hand side of the enclosure.

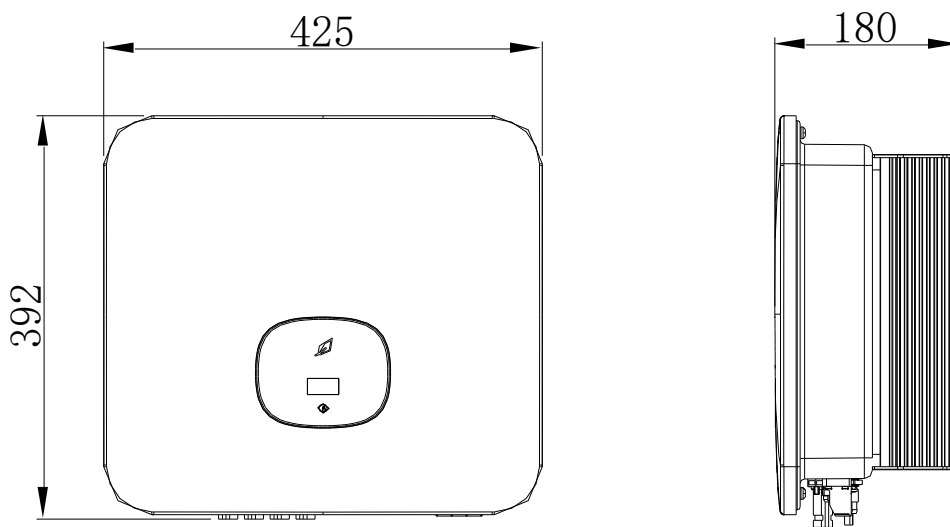
 Growatt PV Grid Inverter		 Growatt PV Grid Inverter Inversor FV Grid-tie	
Model name	MIN 10000TL-X	Model name	MIN 10000TL-X
Max. PV voltage	600 d.c.V	Max.PV voltage	600 d.c.V
PV voltage range	60-550 d.c.V	Tensão c.c. Máxima	600 d.c.V
PV Isc	16.9/16.9/33.8 d.c.A	PV voltage range	60-550 d.c.V
Max. input current	13.5/13.5/27 d.c.A	Faixa de tensão PV	60-550 d.c.V
Max. output power	10000 W	PV Isc	16.9/16.9/33.8 d.c.A
Max. apparent power	10000 VA	Corrente de curto circuito PV (Isc)	16.9/16.9/33.8 d.c.A
Nominal output voltage	230 a.c.V	Max. input current	13.5/13.5/27 d.c.A
Max. output current	45.5 a.c.A	Corrente c.c. Máxima	13.5/13.5/27 d.c.A
Nominal output frequency	50/60 Hz	Max. output power	10000 W
Power factor range	0.8leading~0.8lagging	Max. apparent power	10000 VA
Safety level	Class I	Potência c.a. Máxima	10000 W
Ingress protection	IP66	Max. output current	45.5 a.c.A
Operation ambient temperature	-25°C - +60°C	Potência v.a. Máxima	10000 VA
VDE0126-1-1		Nominal output voltage	220 a.c.V
		Max. output current	45.5 a.c.A
Made in China		Nominal output frequency	50/60 Hz
		Frequência de saída nominal	50/60 Hz
		Power factor range	0.8Capacitivo - 0.8Indutivo
		Fator de Potência	0.8Capacitivo - 0.8Indutivo
		Safety level	Class I
		Nível de segurança	Class I
		Ingress protection	IP66
		Grau de Proteção IP	IP66
		Operation ambient temperature	-25°C - +60°C
		Faixa de temperatura de Operação	-25°C - +60°C
			
		Made in China	
		Feito na China	

More detail about the type label as the chart below:

Model Name	MIN 7000TL-X(E)	MIN 8000TL-X(E)	MIN 9000TL-X	MIN 10000TL-X
Max input DC voltage	600V			
Max input DC current	13.5/27A		13.5/13.5/27A	

Start voltage	100V			
MPP voltage range	60V~550V			
AC nominal voltage	230V			
AC grid frequency	50/60 Hz			
Max. apparent power	7000VA	8000VA	9000VA	10000VA
AC normal output current	31.8A	36.4A	40.9A	45.5A
Power factor	0.8leading...0.8lagging			
Environmental Protection Rating	IP66			
Operation Ambient temperature	-25...+60°C (-13...+140°F) with derating above 45°C (113°F)			

3.3 Size and weight



Dimensions and weight

Model	Height (H)	Width (W)	Depth (D)	Weight
7000-10000TL-X	425mm 16.7inch	392mm 15.4inch	180mm 7.1inch	18.2kg

3.4 Storage of Inverter

If you want to storage the inverter in your warehouse, you should choose an appropriate location to store the inverter.

- The unit must be stored in original package and desiccant must be left in the package.
- The storage temperature should be always between -25°C and +60°C. And the

storage relative humidity can achieve to 100%.

- If there are a batch of inverters need to be stored, the maximum layers for original carton is four.
- After long term storage, local installer or service department of GROWATT should perform a comprehensive test before installation.

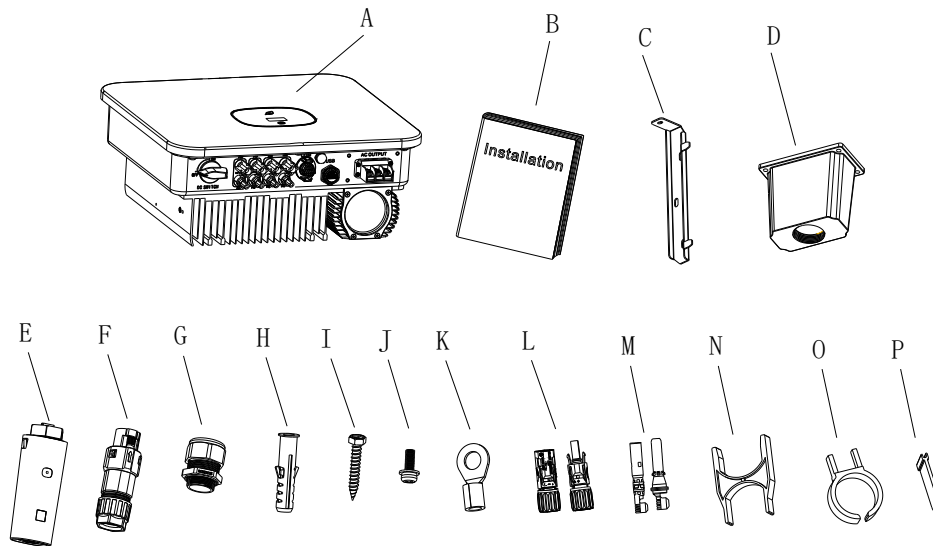
3.5 The advantage of the unit

- Maximum efficiency of 98.1%
- Wide input voltage range from 60--600Vdc
- Reactive power regulate
- Integrated DC switch
- Multi MPP controller
- DSP controller
- Touch control
- Multi active power control mode
- Easy installation

4 Unpacking and inspection

The inverter is thoroughly tested and inspected strictly before delivery. Our inverters leave our factory in proper electrical and mechanical condition. Special packaging ensures safe and careful transportation. However, transport damage may still occur. The shipping company is responsible in such cases. Thoroughly inspect the inverter upon delivery. Immediately notify the responsible shipping company if you discover any damage to the packaging which indicates that the inverter may have been damaged or if you discover any visible damage to the inverter. We will be glad to assist you, if required. When transporting the inverter, the original or equivalent packaging should be used, and the maximum layers for original carton is four, as this ensures safe transport.

After opening the package, please check the contents of the box. It should contain the following, Please check all of the accessories carefully in the carton. If anything missing, contact your dealer at once






Object	Description	Quantity
A	Inverter	1
B	Quick Guide	1
C	Mounting bracket	1
D	AC waterproof cover	1
E	Monitor(Optional)	1
F	4PIN COM port signal connector	1
G	Waterproof connector	1
H	Plastic expansion tube	3
I	Self-tapping screw	3
J	Security screw	1
K	AC OT terminal	3
L*	PV Male &Female cable coupler	3/4
M*	PV Pin&Socket contacts	3/4
O	PV terminal removal tool	1
P	AC terminal block insulation partition	2

* MIN7000-8000TL- X(E) 3 MIN9000-10000TL-X 4

5 Installation

5.1 Safety instructions

	<p>Danger to life due to fire or explosion</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Despite careful construction, electrical devices can cause fires. ➤ Do not install the inverter on easily flammable materials and where flammable materials are stored.
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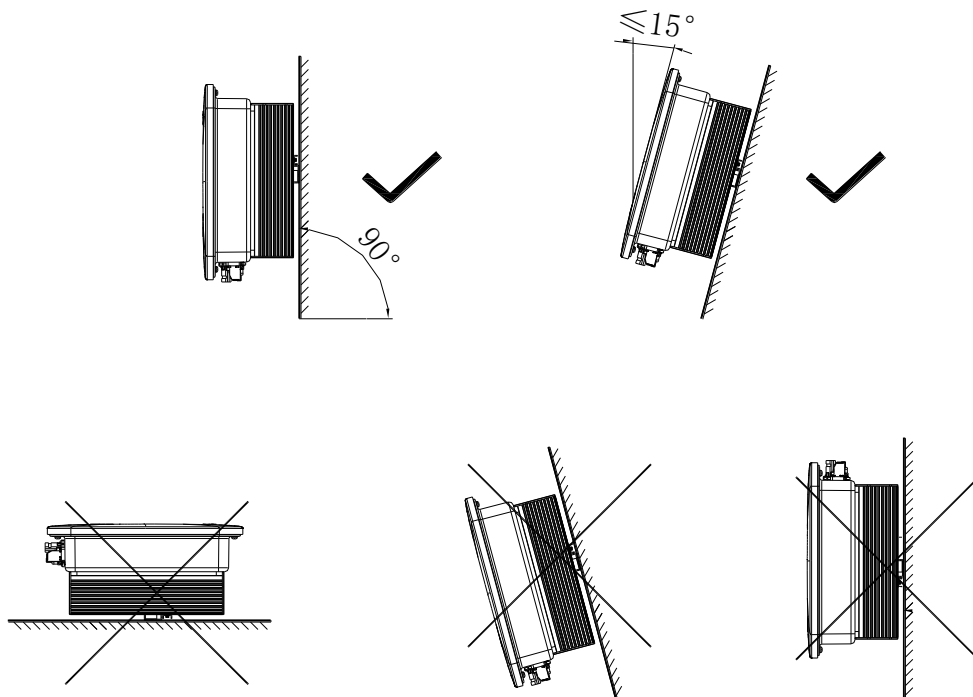
	<p>Risk of burns due to hot enclosure parts</p> <p>Mount the inverter in such a way that it cannot be touched inadvertently.</p>
	<p>Possible damage to health as a result of the effects of radiation!</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ In special cases, there may still be interference for the specified application area despite maintaining standardized emission limit values (e.g. when sensitive equipment is located at the setup location or when the setup location is near radio or television receivers). In this case, the operator is obliged to take proper action to rectify the situation. ➤ Never install the inverter near the sensitive equipment (e.g. Radios, telephone, television, etc) ➤ Do not stay closer than 20 cm to the inverter for any length of time unless it is absolutely necessary. ➤ Growatt assumes no responsibility for compliance to EMC regulations for the complete system

- All electrical installations shall be done in accordance with the local and national electrical codes. Do not remove the casing. Inverter contains no user serviceable parts. Refer servicing to qualified service personnel. all wiring and electrical installation should be conducted by a qualified service personnel .
- Carefully remove the unit from its packaging and inspect for external damage. If you find any imperfections, please contact your local dealer.
- Be sure that the inverters connect to the ground in order to protect property and personal safety.
- The inverter must only be operated with PV generator. Do not connect any other source of energy to it.
- Both AC and DC voltage sources are terminated inside the PV Inverter. Please disconnect these circuits before servicing.
- This unit is designed to feed power to the public power grid (utility) only. Do not connect this unit to an AC source or generator. Connecting Inverter to external devices could result in serious damage to your equipment.
- When a photovoltaic panel is exposed to light, it generates a DC voltage. When connected to this equipment, a photovoltaic panel will charge the DC link capacitors.
- Energy stored in this equipment's DC link capacitors presents a risk of electric shock. Even after the unit is disconnected from the grid and photovoltaic panels, high voltages may still exist inside the PV-Inverter. Do not remove the casing until at least 5 minutes after disconnecting all power sources.
- Although designed to meet all safety requirements, some parts and surfaces of Inverter are still hot during operation. To reduce the risk of injury, do not touch the heat sink at the back of the PV-Inverter or nearby surfaces while Inverter is

operating.

5.2 Selecting the installation location

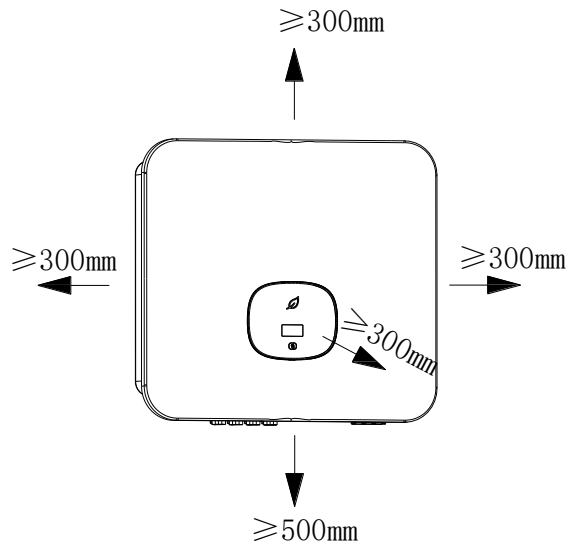
- This is guidance for installer to choose a suitable installation location, to avoid potential damages to device and operators.
- The installation location must be suitable for the inverter's weight and dimensions for a long period time.
- Select the installation location so that the status display can be easily viewed.
- Do not install the inverter on structures constructed of inflammable or thermolabile materials.
- Never install the inverter in environment of little or no air flow, nor dust environment. That may derate the efficiency of the cooling fan of the inverter.
- The Ingress Protection rate is IP66 which means the inverter can be installed outdoors and indoors.
- The humidity of the installation location should be 0~100% without condensation.
- The installation location must be freely and safely to get at all times.
- Vertically installation and make sure the connection of inverter must be downwards. Never install horizontal and avoids forward and sideways tilt.



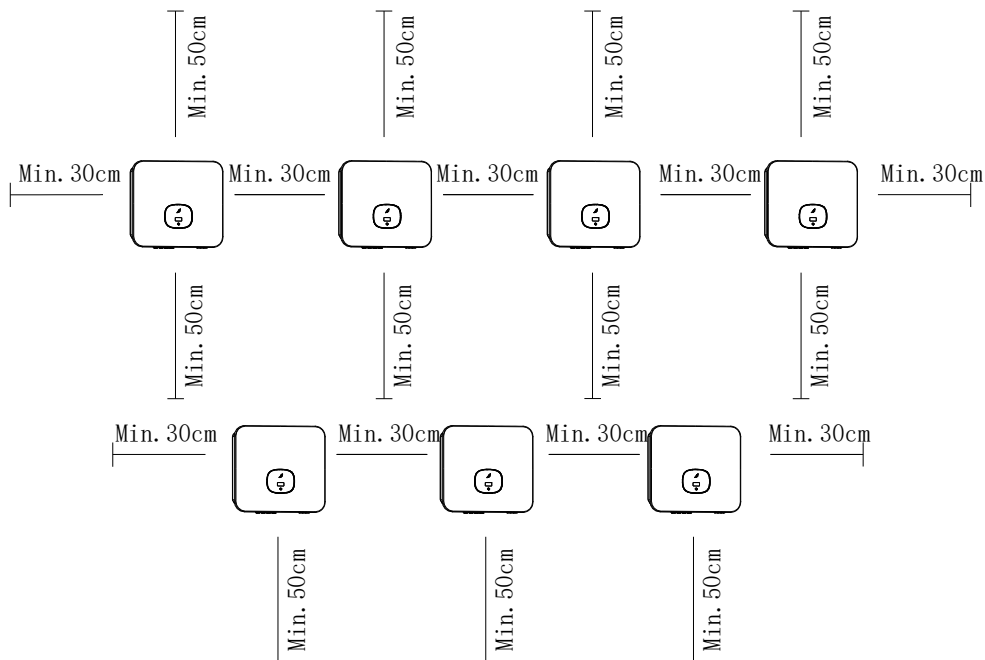
- Be sure that the inverter is out of the children's reach.
- Don't put any things on the inverter. Do not cover the inverter.
- Do not install the inverter near television antenna or any other antennas and antenna cables.
- Inverter requires adequate cooling space. Providing better ventilation for the

inverter to ensure the heat escape adequately. The ambient temperature should be below 40°C to ensure optimum operation.

- Do not expose the inverter to direct sunlight, as this can cause excessive heating and thus power reduction.
- Observe the Min. clearances to walls, other inverters, or objects as shown below:



Ambient dimensions of one inverter

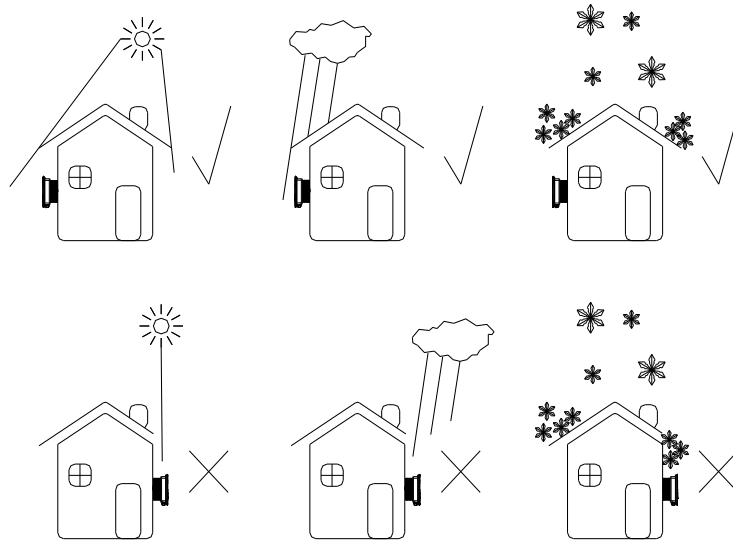


Ambient dimensions of series inverters

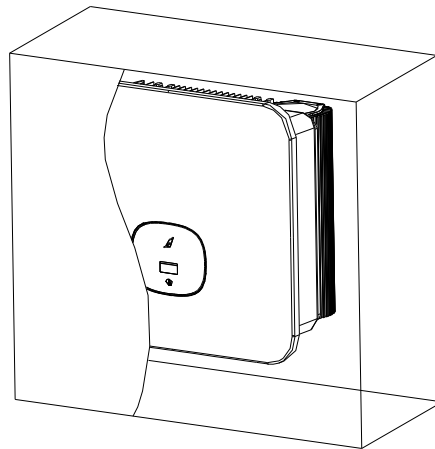
- There must be sufficient clearance between the individual inverters to ensure that the cooling air of the adjacent inverter is not taken in.
- If necessary, increase the clearance spaces and make sure there is enough fresh air

supply to ensure sufficient cooling of the inverters.

The inverter can't install to solarization, drench, firm location. We suggest that the inverters should be installed at the location with some cover or protection.




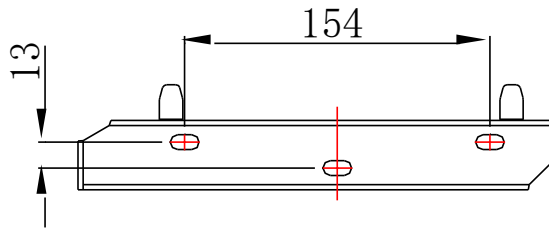
- Please make sure the inverter is installed at the right place. The inverter can't install close to trunk.



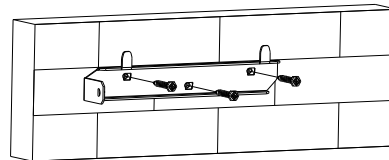
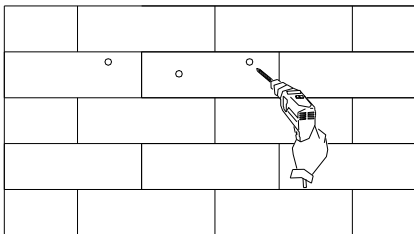
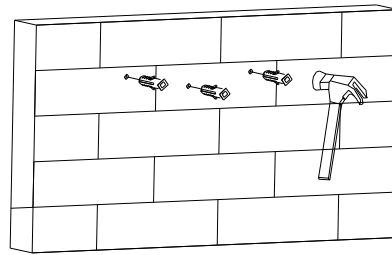
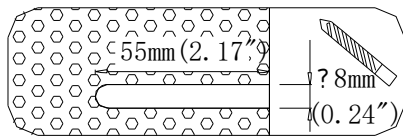
5.3 Mounting the Inverter

5.3.1 Mounting the Inverter with bracket

 DANGER	In order to avoid electrical shock or other injury, inspect existing electronic or plumbing installations before drilling holes.
--	--



- Fix the mounting bracket as the figure shows. Do not make the screws to be flush to the wall. Instead, leave 2 to 4mm exposed.



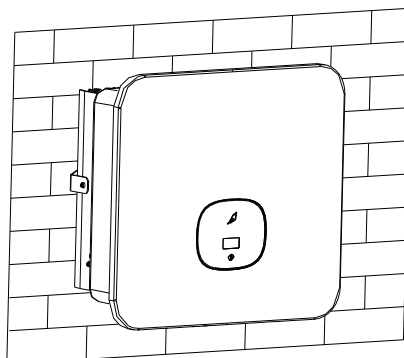
5.3.2 Fixed the inverter on the wall



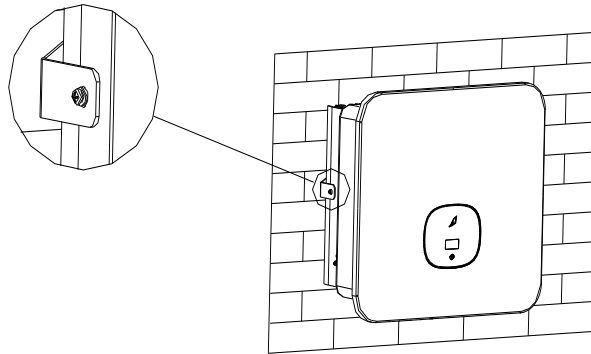
WARNING

Falling equipment can cause serious or even fatal injury, never mount the inverter on the bracket unless you are sure that the mounting frame is really firmly mounted on the wall after carefully checking.

- Rise up the inverter a little higher than the bracket. Considered the weight of them. During the process please maintain the balance of the inverter. Hang the inverter on the bracket through the match hooks on bracket.



- After confirming the inverter is fixed reliably, fasten one M6 safety-lock sockets head cap screws on the right or left side firmly to prevent the inverter from being lifted off the bracket.





6 Electrical connection

Decisive Voltage Class (DVC) indicated for ports

Port Name	Class
AC	C
DC	C
DRMS&RS485	A
USB	A

6.1 Safety

	<p>Danger to life due to lethal voltages! High voltages which may cause electric shocks are present in the conductive parts of the inverter. Prior to performing any work on the inverter, disconnect the inverter on the AC and DC sides</p>
 WARNING	<p>Danger of damage to electronic components due to electrostatic discharge. Take appropriate ESD precautions when replacing and installing the inverter.</p>

6.2 Wiring AC Output



WARNING

- You must install a separate single-phase circuit-breaker or other load disconnection unit for each inverter in order to ensure that the inverter can be safely disconnected under load.

NOTE :The inverter has the function of detecting residual current and protecting the inverter against residual current. If your inverter **must** equip a AC breaker which has the function of detecting residual current ,you must choose a **Type A RCD** breaker with the rating residual current more than 300mA.

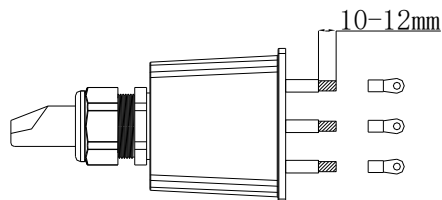
You must install a separate single-phase circuit-breaker or other load disconnection unit for each inverter in order to ensure that the inverter can be safely disconnected under load.

We suggest you choice the AC breaker rating current in this table:

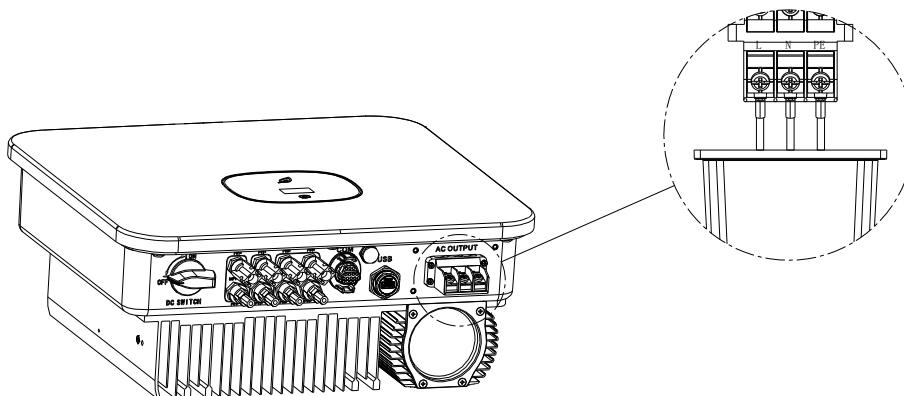
MIN 7000TL-X(E)	50A/230V
MIN 8000TL-X(E)	50A/230V
MIN 9000TL-X	63A/230V
MIN 10000TL-X	63A/230V

The AC wiring step:

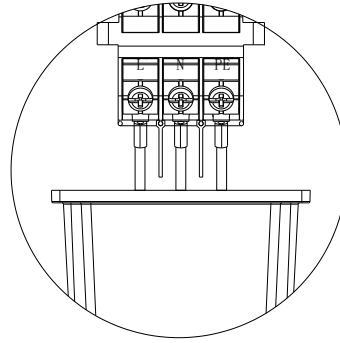
1. Uninstall the parts of the AC connection plug from the accessory bag.
2. Pass the 3 wires (**L or L1,N or L2** and PE wires) through the AC shield,connect them to the power grid, and then crimp the OT terminal.



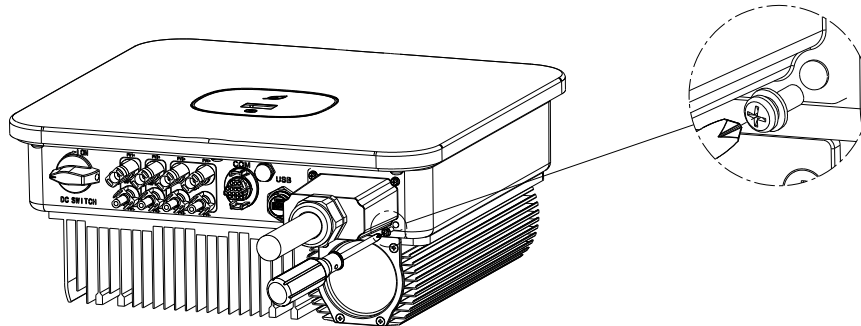
3. Lock the AC cable to the corresponding AC terminal.



4. Insert two AC terminal block insulation partitions.



5. Finally, Lock the protective cover on the inverter frame, and finally tighten the protective cover hole.



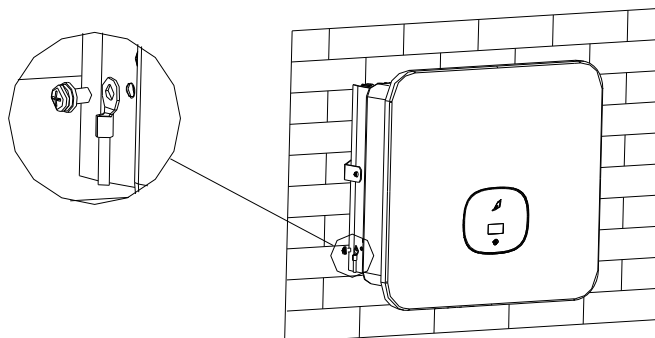
Wire suggestion length:

Conductor cross section	Max. cable length			
	MIN 7000TL-X(E)	MIN 8000TL-(XE)	MIN 9000TL-X	MIN 10000TL-X
10AWG	42m	37m	33m	30m
9AWG	53m	47m	41m	37m
8AWG	67m	59m	52m	47m
7AWG	85m	74m	66m	59m
6AWG	107m	93m	83m	75m

6.3 Connecting the second protective conductor


In some installation countries, a second protective conductor is required to prevent a touch current in the event of a malfunction in the original protective conductor. For installation countries falling within the scope of validity of the IEC standard 62109, you must install the protective conductor on the AC terminal with a conductor cross-section of at least 10 mm²Cu. Or Install a second protective conductor on the earth terminal with the same cross-section as the original protective conductor on the

AC terminal. This prevents touch current if the original protective conductor fails.



6.4 Connecting the PV Array (DC input)

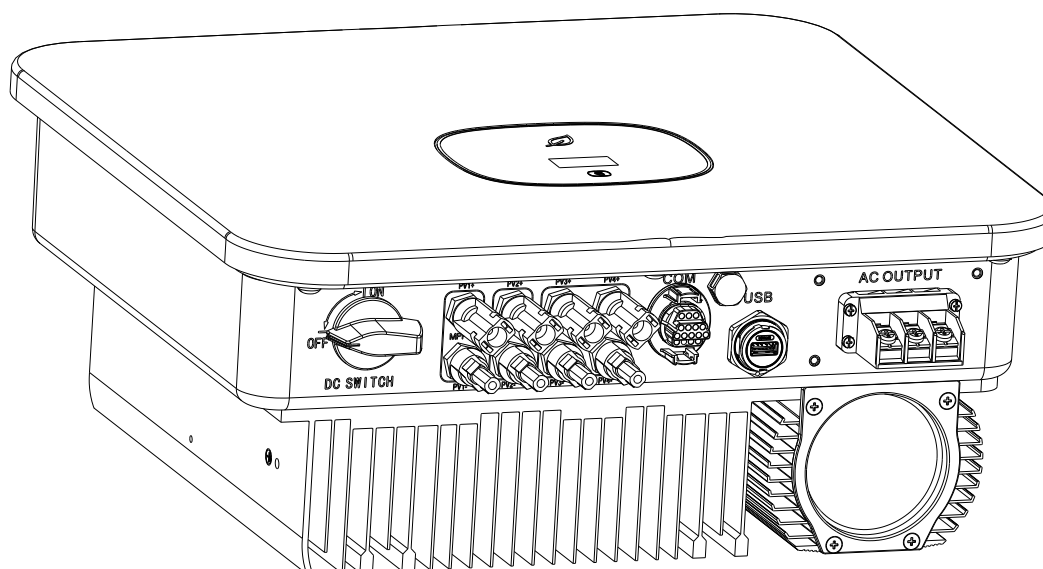
6.4.1 Conditions for DC Connection


 WARNING	The solar modules connected to the inverter must conform to the Class A requirements of the IEC 61730 standard. Please use the same brand male and female PV connectors.
--	---

The MIN 9000-10000TL-X single-phase inverter has 3 independent input : MPPT1, MPPT2 & MPPT3.



The MIN 7000-8000TL-X(E) single-phase inverter has 2 independent input : MPPT1 & MPPT3.

Notice that the connectors are in paired (male and female connectors).

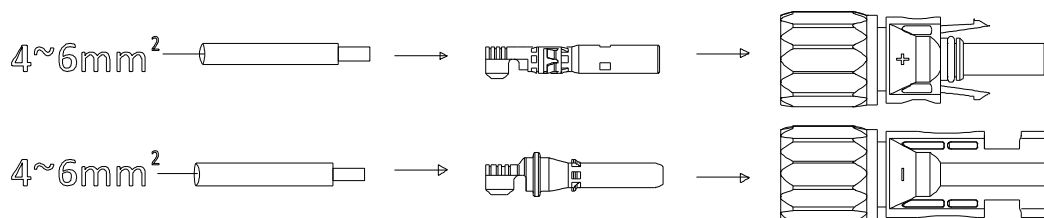


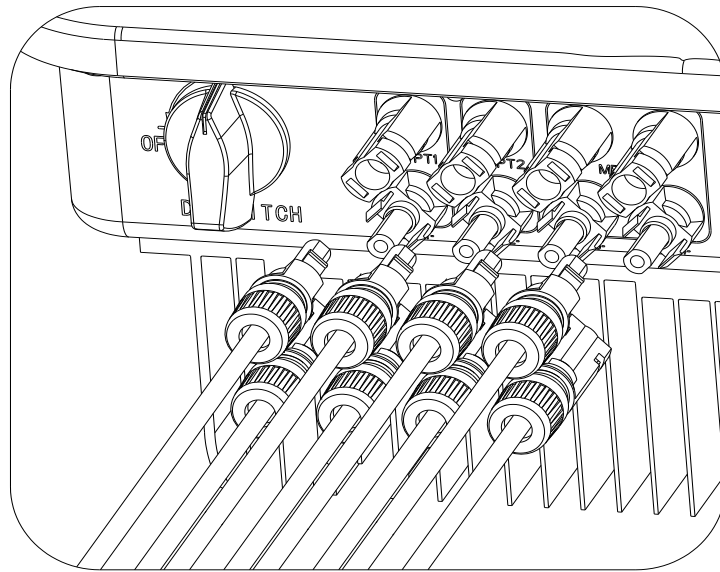
 CAUTION	<p>If the inverter is not equipped with a DC switch but this is mandatory in the country of installation, install an external DC switch.</p> <p>The following limit values at the DC input of the inverter must not be exceeded:</p>			
	Types	Max current MPPT1	Max current MPPT2	Max current MPPT3
	7000-8000TL-X(E)	13.5A	-	27A
	9000-10000TL-X	13.5A	13.5A	27A

6.4.2 Connecting the PV Array (DC input)

 DANGER	<p>Danger to life due to lethal voltages!</p> <p>PV array supplies d.c voltage to inverter when exposed to light, before connecting the PV array, cover some light screens above PV arrays, ensure that the DC switch and AC breaker are disconnect from the inverter. NEVER connect or disconnect the DC connectors under load.</p> <p>Make sure the maximum open circuit voltage(Voc) of each PV string is less than the maximum input voltage of the inverter.</p> <p>Check the design of the PV plant. The Max. open circuit voltage, which can occur at solar panels temperature of -15°C, must not exceed the Max. input voltage of the inverter.</p>
 WARNING	<p>Improper operation during the wiring process can cause fatal injury to operator or unrecoverable damage to the inverter. Only qualified personnel can perform the wiring work.</p> <p>Please don't connect PV array positive or negative pole to the ground, it could cause serious damages to the inverter</p> <p>Check the connection cables of the PV modules for correct polarity and make sure that the maximum input voltage of the inverter is not exceeded.</p>

Connection of PV terminal

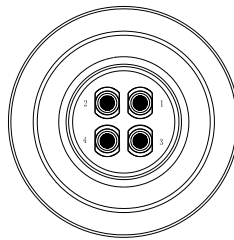




6.5 Connecting signal cable

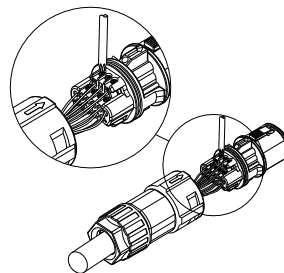
This series inverter has one 4Pin signal connector.

NO.	Definition	
1	RS485A1	RS485 for communication
2	RS485B1	
3	RS485A2	RS485 for Smart Meter
4	RS485B2	



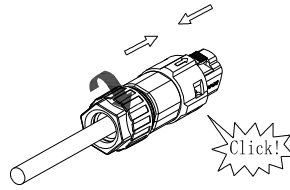
Procedure:

Step 1 Insert the stripped and bared cable through pressure screw, seal ring, threaded sleeve in sequence, insert cables into connection terminal according to number indicates on it and tighten the screws firmly. Please try to pull out the wire to make sure the it's well connected.

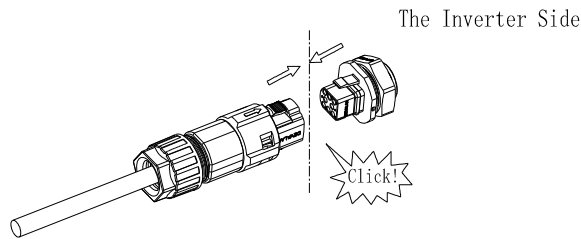


Step 2 Push the threaded sleeve into the socket, Tighten up the cap on the

terminal.



Step 3 Push the threaded sleeve to connection terminal until both are locked tightly on the inverter.



6.6 Grounding the inverter

The inverter must be connected to the AC grounding conductor of the power distribution grid via the ground terminal (PE) .



WARNING

Because of the transformerless design, the DC positive pole and DC negative pole of PV arrays are not permitted to be grounded.

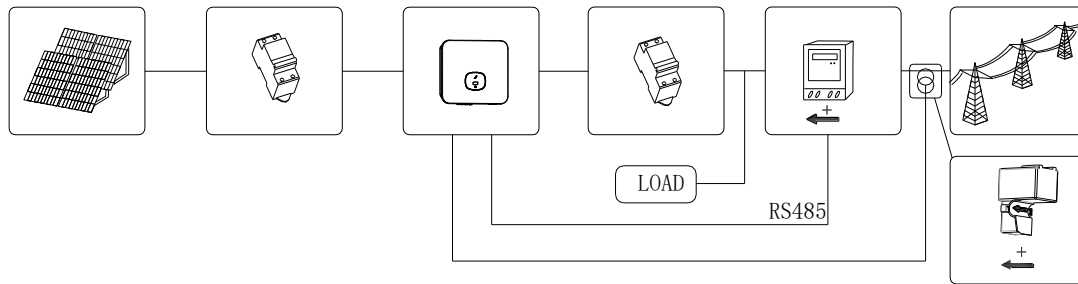
6.7 Active power control with smart meter , CT or ripple control signal receiver



Information

The position of export limitation CT or Meter must between the Inverter & Load and grid.

This series inverter has integrated export limitation functionality. To use this function, you can connect smart meter or CT. The smart meter model is Eastron SDM120CT(40mA). **The CT Model is ESC16-100 (ECHUN)/CTF16-2K5-100(Shenke)** .The primary aperture is 10mm,output cable length is 5m . The arrow on the CT must pointing towards the inverter.



6.8 AFCI(Optional)

6.8.1 Arc-Fault Circuit Interrupter (AFCI)

In accordance with the National Electrical Code R, Article 690.11, the inverter has a system for the recognition of electric arc detection and interruption. An electric arc with a power of 300 W or greater must be interrupted by the AFCI within the time specified by UL 1699B. A tripped AFCI can only be reset manually. You can eactivate the automatic arc fault detection and interruption (AFCI) via a communication roduct in "Installer" mode if you do not require the function. The 2011 edition of the National Electrical Code R, Section 690.11 stipulates that newly installed PV systems attached to a building must be fitted with a means of detecting and disconnecting serial electric arcs (AFCI) on the PV side.

6.8.2 Danger information

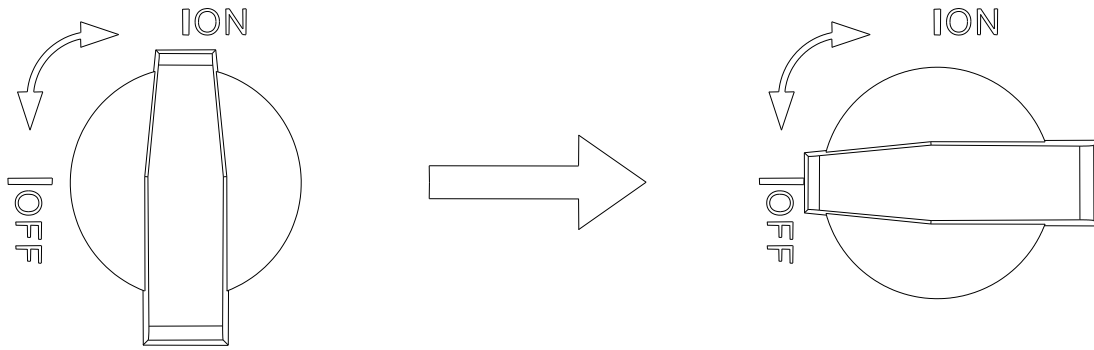
	<p>Danger of fire from electric arc Only test the AFCI for false tripping in the order described below. Do not deactivate the AFCI permanently.</p>
--	---

If an "Error 200" message is displayed, the buzzer alarms, an electric arc occurred in the PV system. The AFCI has tripped and the inverter is in permanent shutdown. The inverter has large electrical potential differences between its conductors. Arc flashes can occur through air when high-voltage current flows. Do not work on the product during operation.

When the inverter error 200, please follow the steps:

6.8.3 Operation step

6.8.3.1 Turn the DC & AC Disconnect to position "OFF".



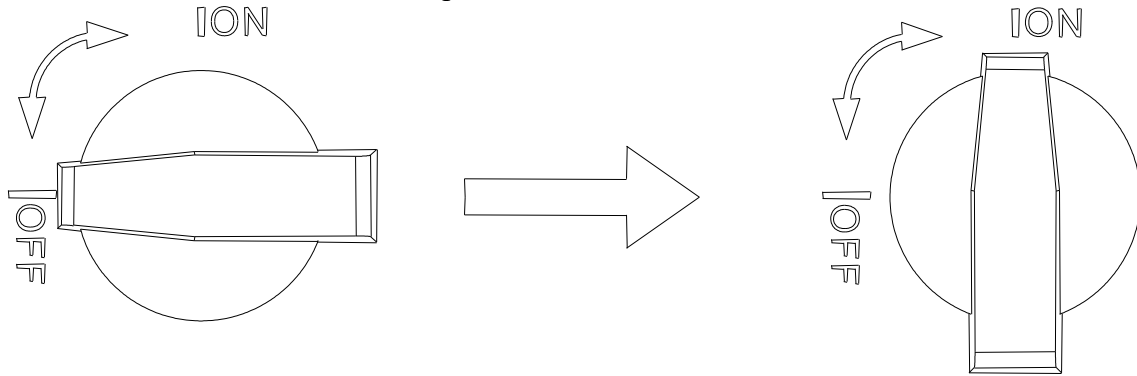
Wait for the display to go out.

6.8.3.2 Perform troubleshooting on the PV system:




Check all PV strings for the correct open-circuit voltage.

6.8.3.3 After the fault is rectified, restart the inverter:

Turn the DC & AC Disconnect to position "ON".



7 Commissioning

 DANGER	Do not disconnect the DC connectors under load.
 WARNING	Improper operation during the wiring process can cause fatal injury to operator or unrecoverable damage to the inverter. Only qualified personnel can perform the wiring work.
 CAUTION	Damage to the inverter due to moisture and dust penetration <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Make sure the cable gland has been tightened firmly. ➤ If the cable gland are not mounted properly, the inverter can be destroyed due to moisture and dust penetration. All the warranty claim will be invalid.

Requirements :

- ✓ The AC cable is correctly connected.
- ✓ The DC cable is correctly connected.


- ✓ The country is set correctly.

7.1 Start the inverter

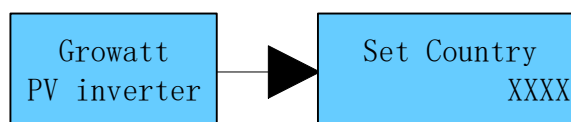
7.1.1 Touch control

Touch	Description
Single touch	Switch display or Number +1
Double touch	Enter
Three touch	Previous menu
Hold 5s	Confirm country setting or Number recover default value

7.1.2 Country setting

 Information	<p>Country setting</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ When the inverter start up,we need to select the right country,if we don't select any country, the inverter will run under AS/NZS4777.2 as default for Australia,or run under VDE0126-1-1 for other region after 30s.
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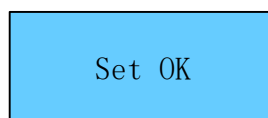
When inverter powered on, OLED will light automatically. Once the PV power is sufficient, OLED displays the following:



Press the touch key once a second to scroll through the different Country, showing on the screen will constantly change.For example, if you want to choose Newzealand, press the control key until the OLED display shows “Newzealand” as below:



Press the touch key 5S, the OLED shows Country setting is complete.



7.2 General setting

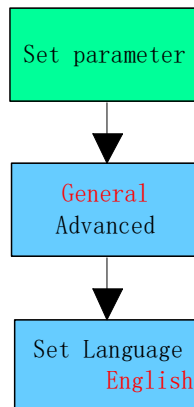
7.2.1 Set inverter display language

This series inverter provides multi languages.

Single touch to switch different language.

Double touch to confirm you setting.

Set the language as described below:



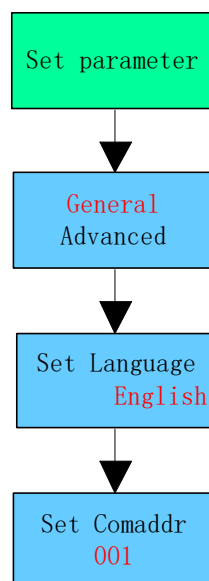
7.2.2 Set inverter COM address

The default COM address is 1. We can change COM address as described below:

Single touch to switch display or make the number +1.

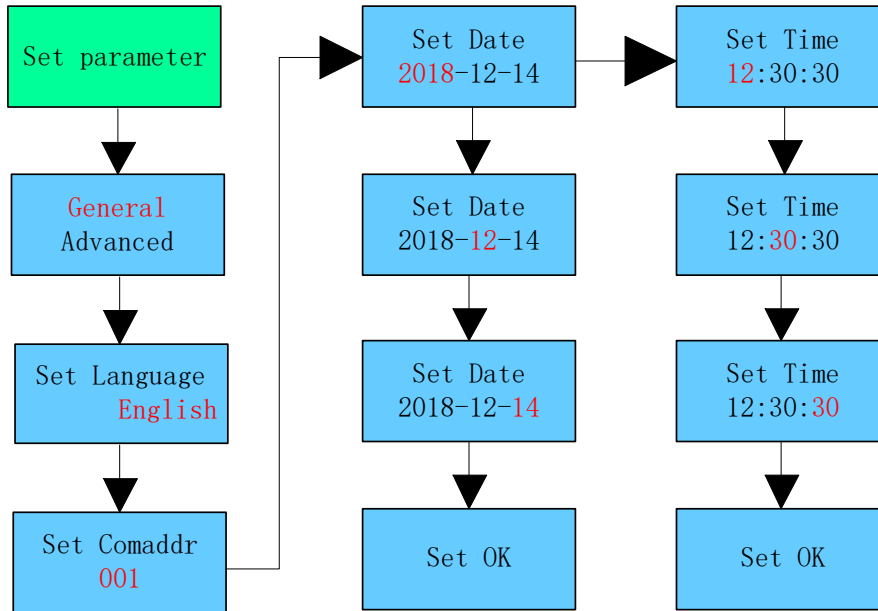
Hold 5s ,the COM address become 001.

Double touch to confirm you setting.



7.2.3 Set inverter date & time

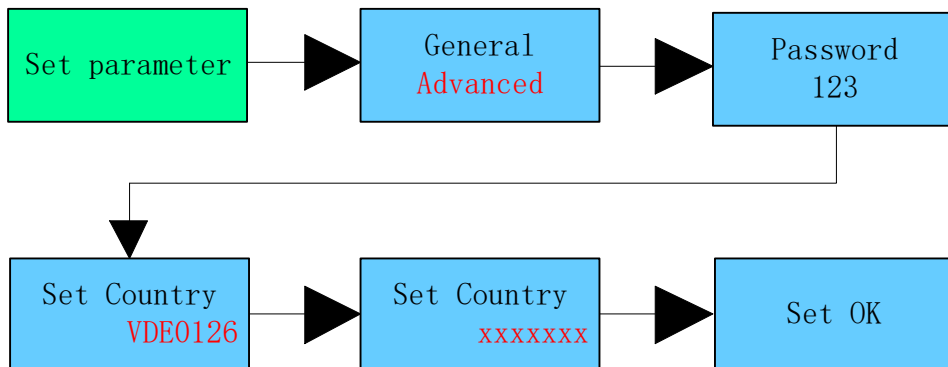
Single touch make the number +1.
 Double touch to confirm you setting.
 Hold 5s recover default value.



7.3 Advanced setting

7.3.1 Reset Country

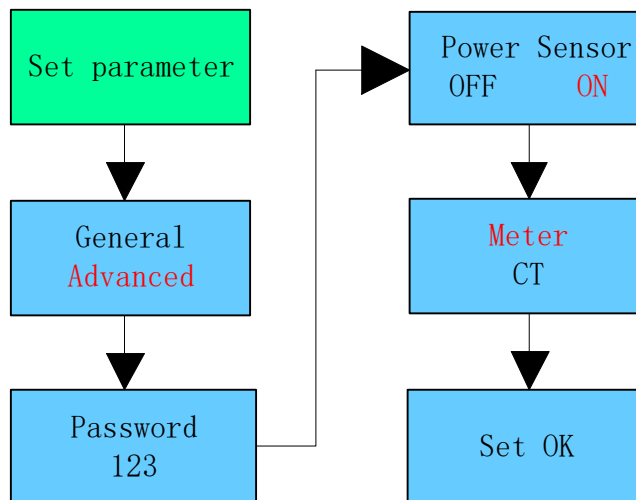
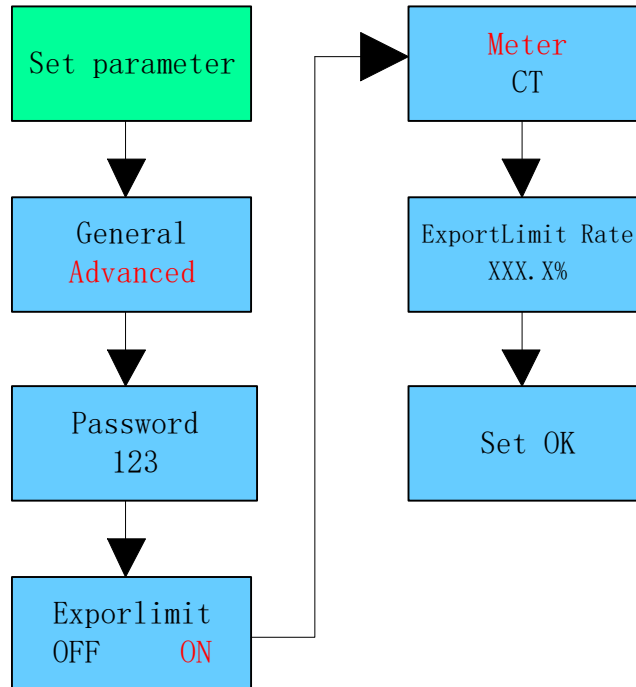
Single touch to switch display or make the number +1.
 Double touch to confirm you setting.
 The password of advanced setting is 123.



7.3.2 Export limitation and Power Sensor setting

Single touch to switch display or make the number +1.

Double touch to confirm you setting.



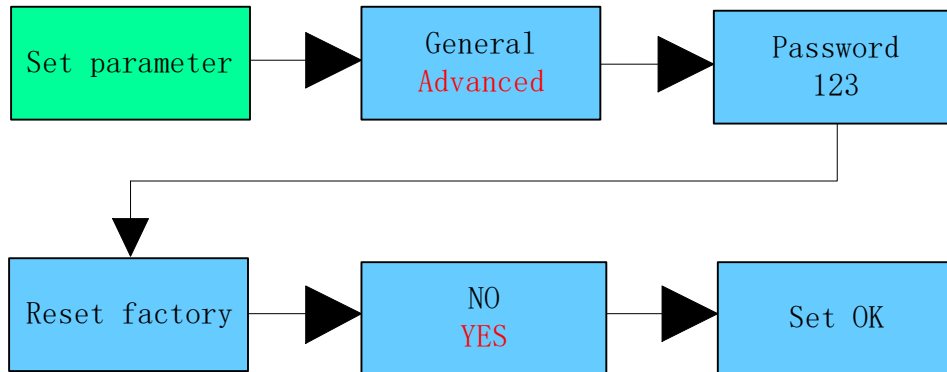
7.3.3 Reset factory



Perform this operation with caution because all configured parameters except the current date,time, and model parameters will be restored to their factory defaults.

Information	
--------------------	--

Single touch to switch display or make the number +1.
Double touch to confirm you setting.



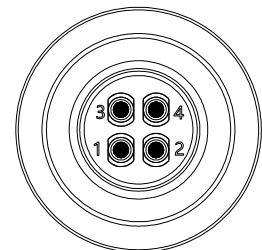
7.4 Communications

7.4.1 RS485

This series inverter has one 4Pin signal connector .The inverter provides two RS485 ports. You can monitor one or more inverters by RS485.Another RS485 port is for smart meter(Export limitation functionality.).

4Pin socket pin assignment

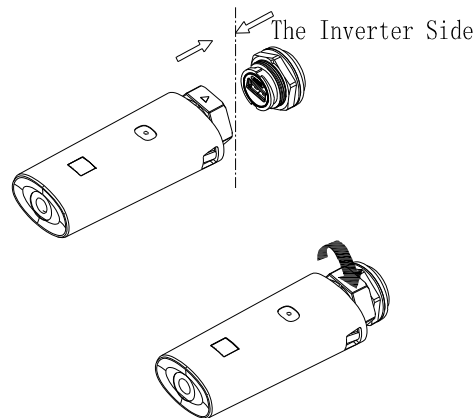
NO.	Definition	
1	RS485A1	RS485 for communication
2	RS485B1	
3	RS485A2	RS485 for Smart Meter
4	RS485A2	



7.4.2 USB-A

USB-A port is mainly for connecting monitor or firmware update:
Through USB connection,we can connect external optional monitor ,for example :Shine WIFI-X,Shine 4G-X, Shine LAN-X,ect.
And also you can quickly update the software by U-stick.
We can monitor as below:

Make sure the \triangle on the front side, then insert the monitor, fasten the screw.




8 Start-Up and shut down the inverter

8.1 Start-Up the inverter

1. Connect the AC breaker of the inverter.
2. Turn on the dc switch, and the inverter will start automatically when the input voltage is higher than 60 V.

8.2 Shut down the Inverter

 DANGER	Do not disconnect the DC connectors under load.
--	---

Turn-off the inverter step:

1. Disconnect the line circuit breaker from single-phases grid and prevent it from being reactivated.
2. Turn off the dc switch.
3. Check the inverter operating status.
4. Waiting until LED, OLED have go out, the inverter is shut down.

9 Maintenance and Cleaning

9.1 Checking Heat Dissipation

If the inverter regularly reduces its output power due to high temperature, please improve the heat dissipation condition. Maybe you need to clean the

heat sink.

9.2 Cleaning the Inverter

If the inverter is dirty, turn-off the AC breaker and DC switch ,waiting the inverter shut down ,then clean the enclosure lid, the display, and the LEDs using only a wet cloth. Do not use any cleaning agents (e.g. solvents or abrasives).

9.3 Checking the DC Disconnect

Check for externally visible damage and discoloration of the DC Disconnect and the cables at regular intervals.If there is any visible damage to the DC Disconnect, or visible discoloration or damage to the cables, contact the installer.

- Once a year, turn the rotary switch of the DC Disconnect from the On position to the Off position 5 times in succession. This cleans the contacts of the rotary switch and prolongs the electrical endurance of the DC Disconnect.

10 EU Declaration of Conformity

- With the scope of EU directives:
- •2014/35/EU Low Voltage Directive (LVD)
- •2014/30/EU Electromagnetic Compatibility Directive (EMC)
- •2011/65/EU RoHS Directive and its amendment (EU)2015/863
- Shenzhen Growatt New Energy Technology Co. Ltd confirms that the Growatt inverters and accessories described in this document are in compliance with the above mentioned EU directives. The entire EU Declaration of Conformity can be found at www.ginverter.com.

11 Trouble shooting

Our quality control program assures that every inverter is manufactured to accurate specifications and is thoroughly tested before leaving our factory. If you have difficulty in the operation of your inverter, please read through the following information to correct the problem.

11.1 Error Messages displayed on OLED

An error message will be displayed on the OLED screen when a fault occurs. The faults consist of system fault and inverter fault.

You may be advised to contact Growatt in some situation, please provide the following information.

Information concerning the inverter:

- Serial number
- Model number
- Error message on OLED
- Short description of the problem
- Grid voltage
- DC input voltage
- Can you reproduce the failure? If yes, how?
- Has this problem occurred in the past?
- What was the ambient condition when the problem occurred?

Information concerning the PV panels:

- Manufacturer name and model number of the PV panel
- Output power of the panel
- Voc of the panel
- Vmp of the panel
- Imp of the panel
- Number of panels in each string

If it is necessary to replace the unit, please ship it in the original box.

11.2 System fault

System fault (system faults are mainly caused by system instead of inverter, please check the items as instructed below before replacing inverter).

Error message	Description	Suggestion
AFCI fault Error: 200	There is a high power discharge of electricity between two or more conductors	1. After shut down the inverter, check the connection of PV terminals. 2. Restart the inverter. 3. If error message still exists, contact Growatt.
Residual I High Error: 201	Leakage current too high	1. Restart the inverter. 2. If error message still exists, contact Growatt.

PV Voltage High Error: 202	The DC input voltage is exceeding the maximum tolerable value.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Disconnect the DC switch immediately. 2. Check the voltage of each PV string with multimeter. 3. If the voltage of PV string is lower than 600V, contact Growatt.
PV Isolation Low Error: 203	Insulation problem	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Check if panel enclosure ground properly. 2. Check if inverter ground properly. 3. Check if the DC breaker gets wet. 4. Check the impedance of PV (+) & PV (-) between ground (must be more than 30 KΩ). If the error message is displayed despite the above checking passed, contact Growatt.
AC V Outrange Error: 300	Utility grid voltage is out of permissible range.	<p>Please switch off DC switch.</p> <p>Check AC wiring, especially neutral and ground wire.</p> <p>Check grid voltage is complied with local grid standard. Restart inverter, if problem still exist, Contact Growatt.</p>
No AC connection Error: 302	No AC connection	<p>Check AC wiring.</p> <p>Check the status of AC breaker</p>
PE abnormal Error: 303	Voltage of Neutral and PE above 30V.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Check the voltage of Neutral and PE. 2. Check AC wiring. 3. Restart inverter, if error message still exists, contact Manufacturer
AC F Outrange Error: 304	Utility grid frequency out of permissible range.	<p>Please switch off DC switch.</p> <p>Check AC wiring, especially neutral and ground wire.</p> <p>Check grid frequency is complied with local grid standard. Restart inverter, if problem still exist, Contact Growatt.</p>
Auto Test Failed Error: 407	Auto test didn't pass.	Restart inverter, repeat Auto Test, if problem still exist, contact Growatt.

11.3 Inverter warning

Warning code	Meanings	Suggestion
Warning202	DC SPD function abnormal	1.After shutdown,Check the DC SPD. 2.If error message still exists,contact manufacturer.
Warning 203	PV1,PV2 or PV2Circuit short	Check the PV panel polarity. Restart the inverter. If the warning still exist, please contact Growatt customer service to replace the POWER board.
Warning204	Drycontact function abnormal	1.After shutdown,Check the dry Dryconnect wiring. 2.If the error message still exists, contact manufacturer.
Warning 205	PV1,PV2 or PV3 boost broken	Restart the inverter. If the warning still exist, please contact Growatt customer service to replace the power board.
Warning207	USB over-current	1: Unplug the U disk or monitor. 2: Re-access U-stick or monitor after shutdown. 3.If the error message still exists, contact manufacturer.
Warning 401	Inverter communicates with Meter abnormal	1: Check if the meter is on 2: Check the inverter and the meter connection is normal
Warning404	EEPROM abnormal	Restart the inverter. If the warning still exist, please contact Growatt customer service to replace the M3 board.
Warning405	Firmware version is not consistent	Update the right version firmware

11.4 Inverter fault

Error code	Meanings	Suggestion
Error: 402	Output High DCI	Restart inverter, if problem still exist, Contact Growatt.
Error: 404	Bus sample fault	Restart inverter, if problem still exist, Contact Growatt.
Error: 405	Relay fault	Restart inverter, if problem still exist, Contact Growatt.
Error: 408	Over Temperature	If the ambient temperature of inverter is

		lower than 60°C, restart inverter, if error message still exists, contact Growatt.
Error: 409	Bus over voltage	Restart inverter, if problem still exist, Contact Growatt.
Error: 411	DSP communicates with M3 abnormal	Restart inverter, if problem still exist, update the DSP&M3 firmware; Change DSP board or M3 board, if problem still exist, contact Growatt.
Error: 414	EEPROM fault	Restart inverter, if problem still exist, Contact Growatt.
Error: 416	Over current protected by software	Restart inverter, if problem still exist, Contact Growatt.
Error: 420	GFCI fault	Restart inverter, if problem still exist, change power board, or contact Growatt.
Error: 422	The data sampled by the DSP and redundant M3 is not the same	Restart inverter, if problem still exist, Contact Growatt.
Error: 425	AFCI self-test fault	Restart inverter, if problem still exist, or contact Growatt.


12 Manufacturer Warranty

Please refer to the warranty card.

13 Decommissioning

13.1 Dismantling the Inverter

- 1 Disconnect the inverter as described in section 8.
- 2 Remove all connection cables from the inverter.

 CAUTION	Danger of burn injuries due to hot enclosure parts! Wait 20 minutes before disassembling until the housing has cooled down.
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- 3 Screw off all projecting cable glands.
- 4 Lift the inverter off the bracket and unscrew the bracket screws.

13.2 Packing the Inverter

If possible, always pack the inverter in its original carton and secure it with tension belts. If it is no longer available, you can also use an equivalent carton. The box must be capable of being closed completely and made to support both the weight and the size of the inverter.

13.3 Storing the Inverter

Store the inverter in a dry place where ambient temperatures are always between -25°C and +60°C.

13.4 Disposing of the Inverter



Do not dispose of faulty inverters or accessories together with household waste. Please accordance with the disposal regulations for electronic waste which apply at the installation site at that time. Ensure that the old unit and, where applicable, any accessories are disposed of in a proper manner

14 Technical Data

14.1 Specification

Model	7000TL-X (E)	8000TL-X (E)	9000TL-X	10000TL-X
Specifications				
Input data(DC)				
Max. recommended PV power(for module STC)	11.2k	11.2k	13.5k	15k
Max. DC voltage	600V			
Start voltage	100V			
Nominal voltage	360V			
MPP voltage range	60-550			
No. of MPP trackers	2		3	
No. of PV strings per MPP trackers	1/2		1/1/2	
Max. input current per MPP trackers	13.5/27A		13.5/13.5/27A	
Max. short-circuit current per MPP trackers	16.9/33.8A		16.9/16.9/33.8A	
DC overvoltage category	Category II			
Output data(AC)				
AC nominal power	7000W	8000W	9000W	10000W
Max. AC apparent power	7000VA	8000VA	9000VA	10000VA
Nominal AC voltage/range*	220/160~300V			
AC grid frequency/range*	50-60Hz/44-55Hz;54-65Hz			
Max. output current	33.5A	38.3A	43A	45.5A
Max output overload protection	50A	50A	63A	63A
Max. inrush current (Peak value/duration time)	<10A/5ms			
Max. output fault current (Peak value/duration time)	<108A/10us			
Max. inverter backfeed current to PV array	0A			
Power factor(@nominal power)	>0.99			
Adjustable power factor	0.8leading...0.8lagging			
THDi	<3%			
AC grid connection type	Single phase			
AC overvoltage category	Category III			
Efficiency				
Max. efficiency	98.1%	98.1%	98.1%	98.1%

Euro-eta	97.3%	97.3%	97.6%	97.6%
Protection devices				
DC reverse-polarity protection	Integrated			
DC switch	Integrated			
DC Surge protection	Type II			
AFCI	Optional			
Insulation resistance monitoring	Integrated			
AC surge protection	Type III			
AC short-circuit protection	Integrated			
Ground fault monitoring	Integrated			
Grid monitoring	Integrated			
Anti-islanding protection	Integrated			
Residual-current monitoring unit	Integrated			
General data				
Dimensions (W / H / D) in mm	425/387/180			
Weight	18.2kg			
Operating temperature range	-25 °C ... +60 °C			
Noise emission (typical)	≤ 25 dB(A)			
Altitude	4000m			
Internal consumption at night	<1W			
Topology	transformerless			
Cooling	Natural convection			
Protection degree	IP66			
Relative humidity	0~100%			
DC connection	H4/MC4(Optional)			
AC connection	Cable gland +OT terminal			
Interfaces				
Display	OLED+LED			
RS485/USB	Integrated			
WIFI/GPRS/4G/LAN/RF	Optional			
Warranty:5/10 years	Yes/ Optional			

*** The AC Voltage and Frequency Range may vary depending on specific country grid standard.**

All specifications are subject to change without notice.

14.2 DC connector info

DC connector	VP-D4/ MC4(opt)
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14.3 Torque

Enclosure lid screws	12kgf.cm
AC terminal	6kgf.cm
Signal terminal	4kgf.cm
Safety screw	12kgf.cm
Additional ground screws	12kgf.cm

14.4 Accessories

In the following table you will find the optional accessories for your product. If required, you can order these from GROWATT NEW ENERGY TECHNOLOGY CO.,LTD or your dealer.

Name	Brief description
Shine WIFI-X	WIFI monitor with USB interface
Shine 4G-X	4G monitor with USB interface
Shine RF-X	RF monitor with USB interface
Shine LAN-X	LAN monitor with USB interface

Shipped to a Growatt service centre for repair, or repaired on-site, or exchanged for a replacement device of equivalent value according to model and age.

The warranty shall not cover transportation costs in connection with the return of defective modules . The cost of the installation or reinstallation of the modules shall also be expressly exclude as are all other related logistical and process costs incurred by all parties in relation to this warranty claim.

15 Compliance Certificates

- Certificates

With the appropriate settings, the unit will comply with the requirements specified in the following standards and directives:

Model	Certificates
7000-10000TL-X	CE , UL1741,ABNT NBR 16149:2013

16 Contact

If you have technical problems about our products, contact the GROWATT Serviceline. We need the following information in order to provide you with the necessary assistance:

- Inverter type

- Serial number of the inverter
- Event number or display message of the inverter
- Type and number of PV modules connected
- Optional equipment

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